

TCF4 (NM_001083962.1)

Nonsense or Frameshift

Predicted to undergo NMD

Exon is present in biologically-relevant transcript(s)

PVS1

Exon is absent from biologically-relevant transcript(s)

N/A

Not predicted to undergo NMD

Upstream of most de novo distal LOF variant (p.E643);
Frameshift that results in a read-through of the stop codon

PVS1

Downstream of the most distal de novo LOF variant (p.E643) but does not result
in a read-through of the stop codon

PVS1_Moderate

GT-AG 1,2 splice sites

Exon skipping or use of a cryptic
splice site disrupts reading frame
and is predicted to undergo NMD

Exon is present in biologically-relevant transcript(s)

PVS1

Exon is absent from biologically-relevant transcript(s)

N/A

Exon skipping or use of a cryptic
splice site disrupts reading frame
and is **NOT** predicted to undergo
NMD
Exon 19

Truncated/alterd region is critical to protein function
Exon 19

PVS1

Exon skipping or use of a cryptic
splice site preserves reading
frame
Exon 15

Truncated/alterd region is critical to protein function
Exon 15

PVS1

Deletion (Single exon to full gene)

Full gene deletion

PVS1

Single to multi exon deletion –
Disrupts reading frame and is
predicted to undergo NMD

Exon is present in biologically-relevant transcript(s)

PVS1

Exon is absent from biologically-relevant transcript(s)

N/A

Single to multi exon deletion –
Disrupts reading frame and is **NOT**
predicted to undergo NMD
Exon 19

Truncated/alterd region is critical to protein function
Exon 19

PVS1

Single to multi exon deletion –
Preserves reading frame
**Single exon 15 deletion; Other
in-frame combinations.**

Role of region
in protein
function is
unknown

LoF variants in this exon are not frequent
in the general population and exon is
present in biologically-relevant
transcript(s)

Variant removes
>10% of protein

PVS1

Variant removes
<10% of protein

PVS1_Strong

Truncated/alterd region is critical to protein function
Exon 15 + any in-frame combination that includes the PM1 functional domain p.E564_V617 (bHLH)

PVS1

Single exon deletion involving
non-coding **exon 20**

PVS1_Moderate

Duplication (≥1 exon in size and must be completely contained within gene)

Proven in tandem

Reading frame disrupted and NMD predicted to occur

PVS1

Presumed in tandem

No or unknown impact on reading frame and NMD

N/A

Reading frame presumed disrupted and NMD predicted to occur

PVS1_Strong

Proven not in tandem

N/A

Initiation Codon

No known alternative start codon in
other **medically relevant** transcripts

No pathogenic variant(s) upstream of closest potential in-frame start codon

PVS1_Supp